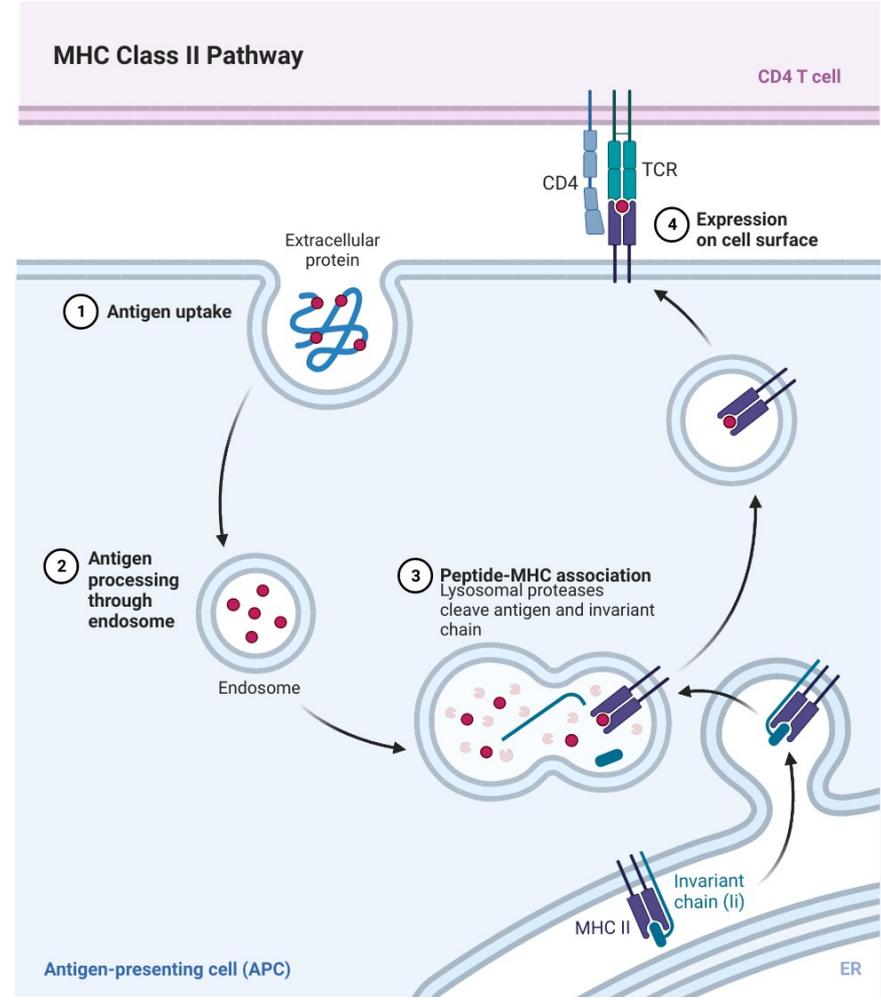
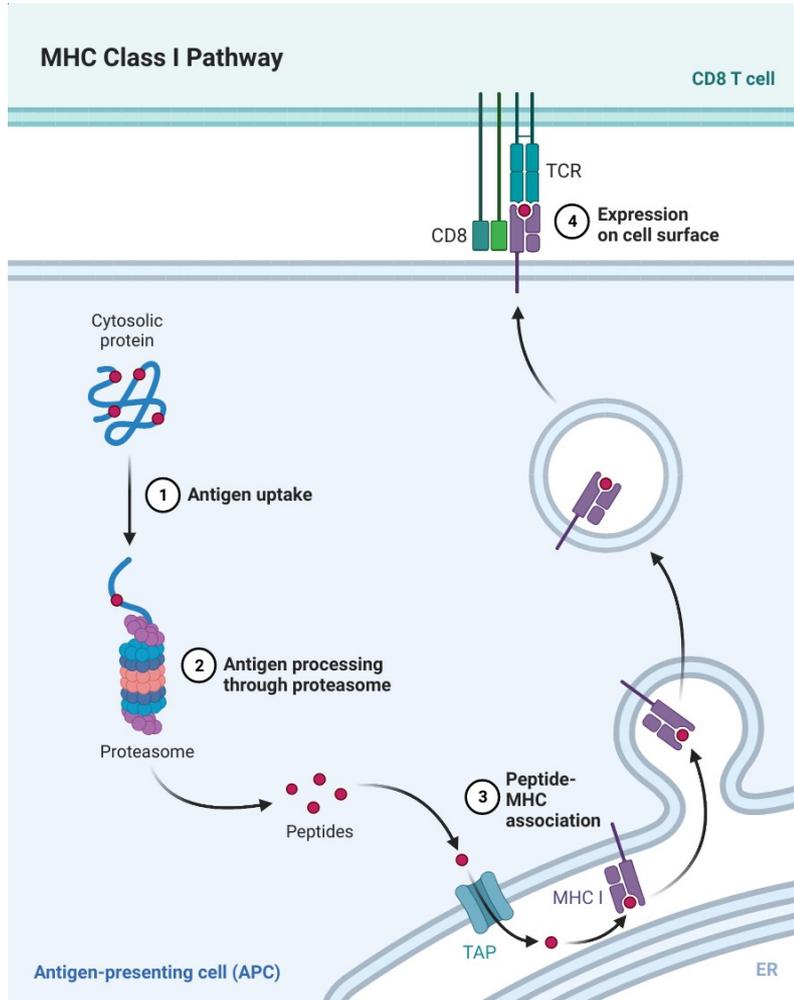




Машинное обучение в иммунологии и медицине

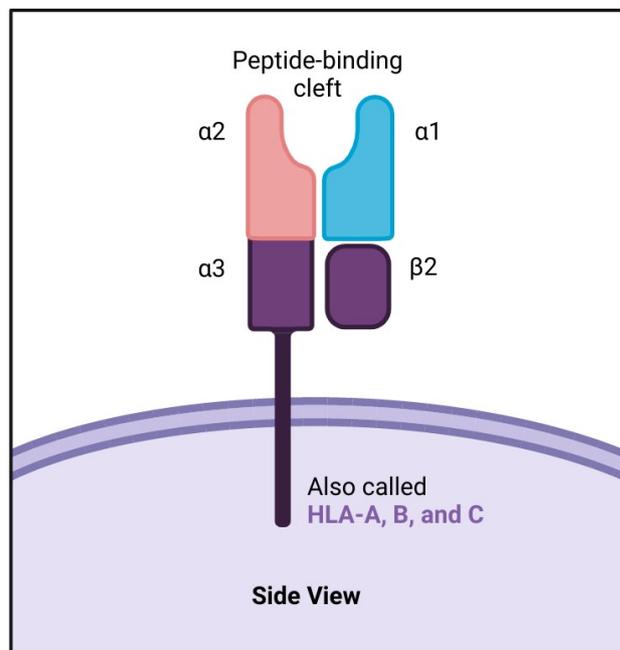
Антигенпрезентация. Связывание пептидов с МНС.

Пути захвата антигена

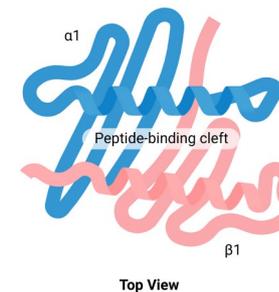
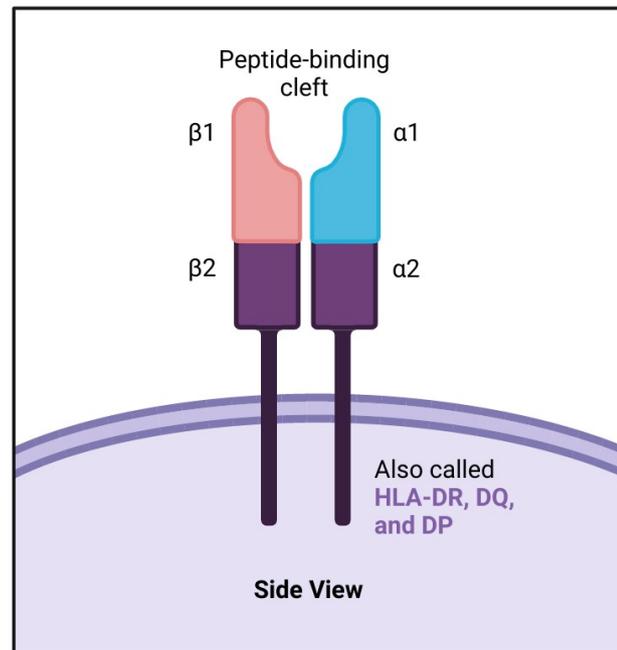


Строение МНС

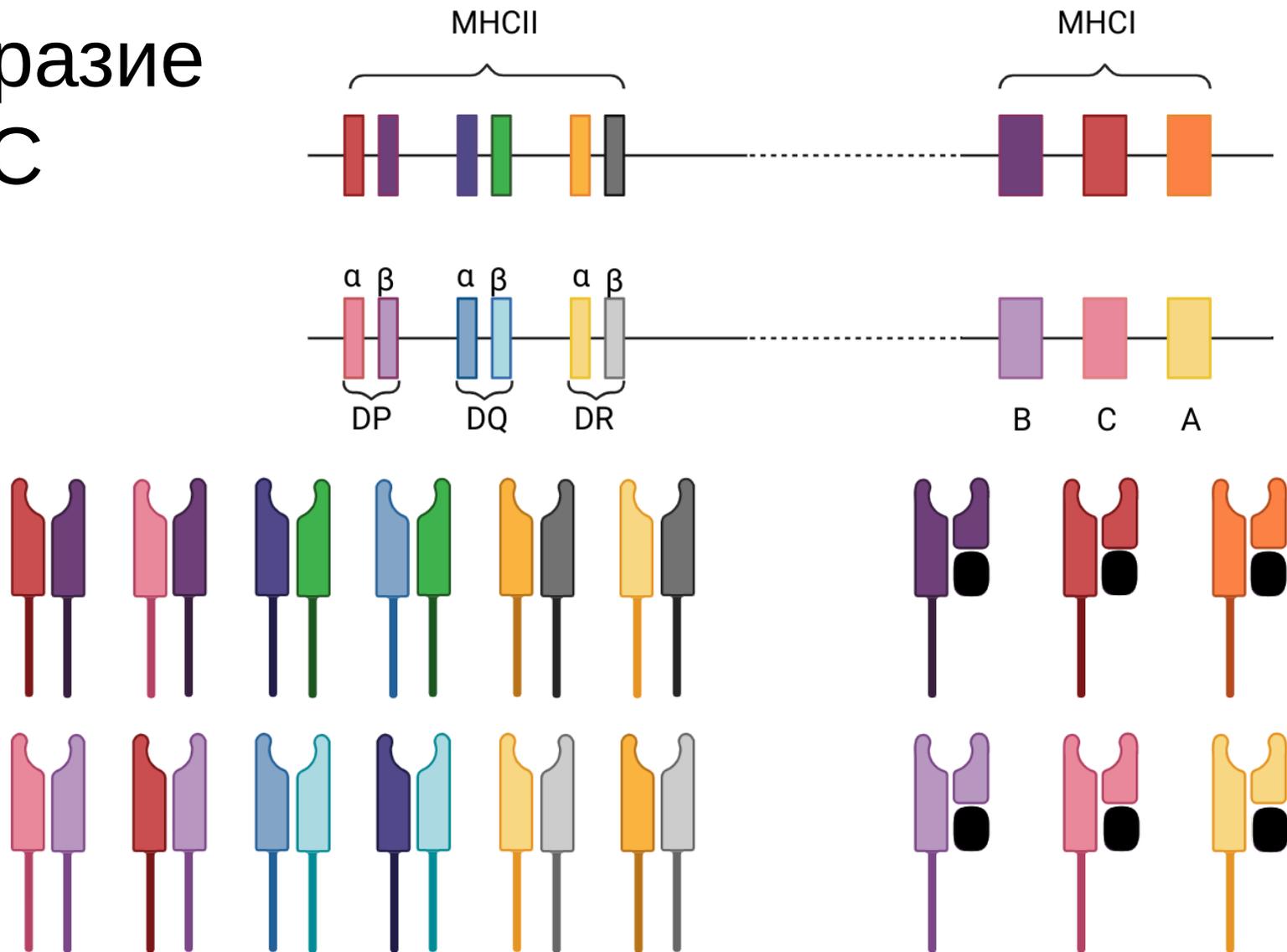
MHC class I



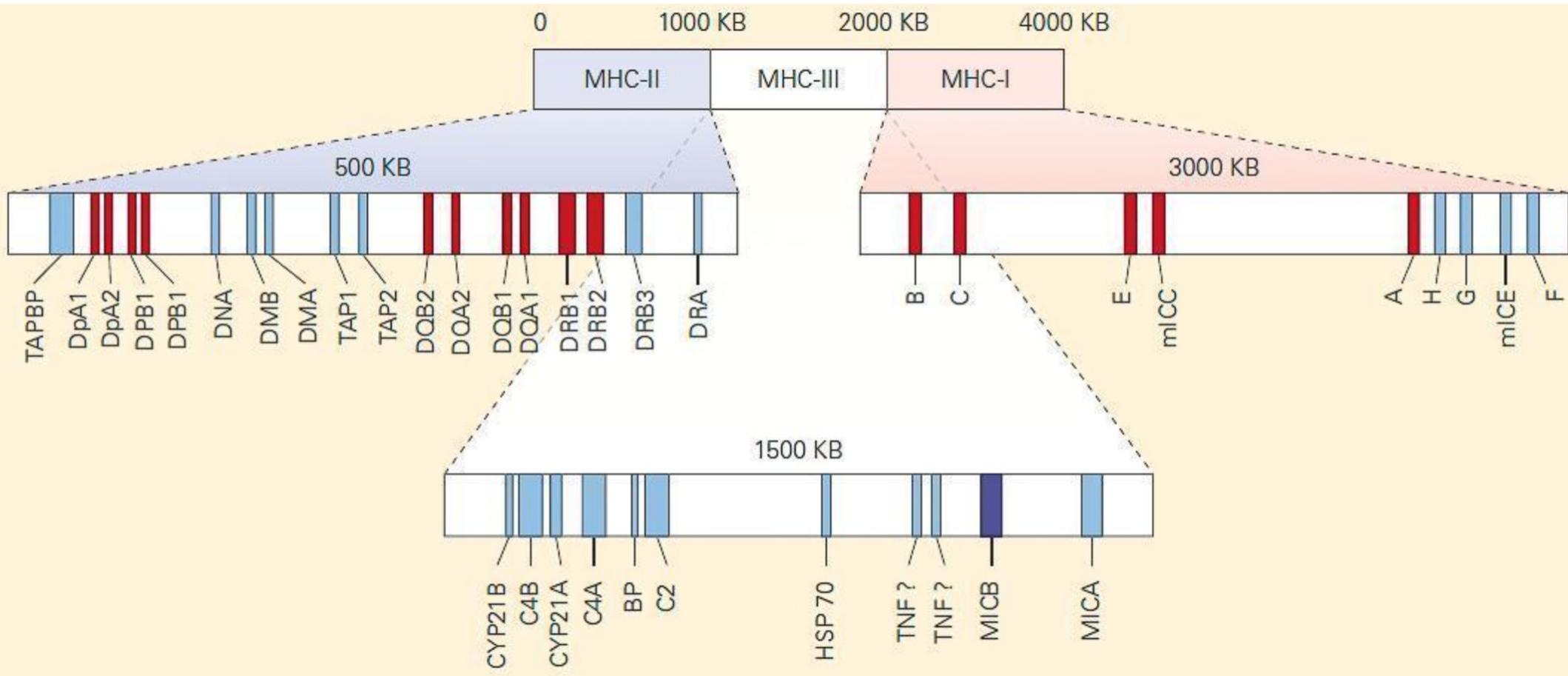
MHC class II



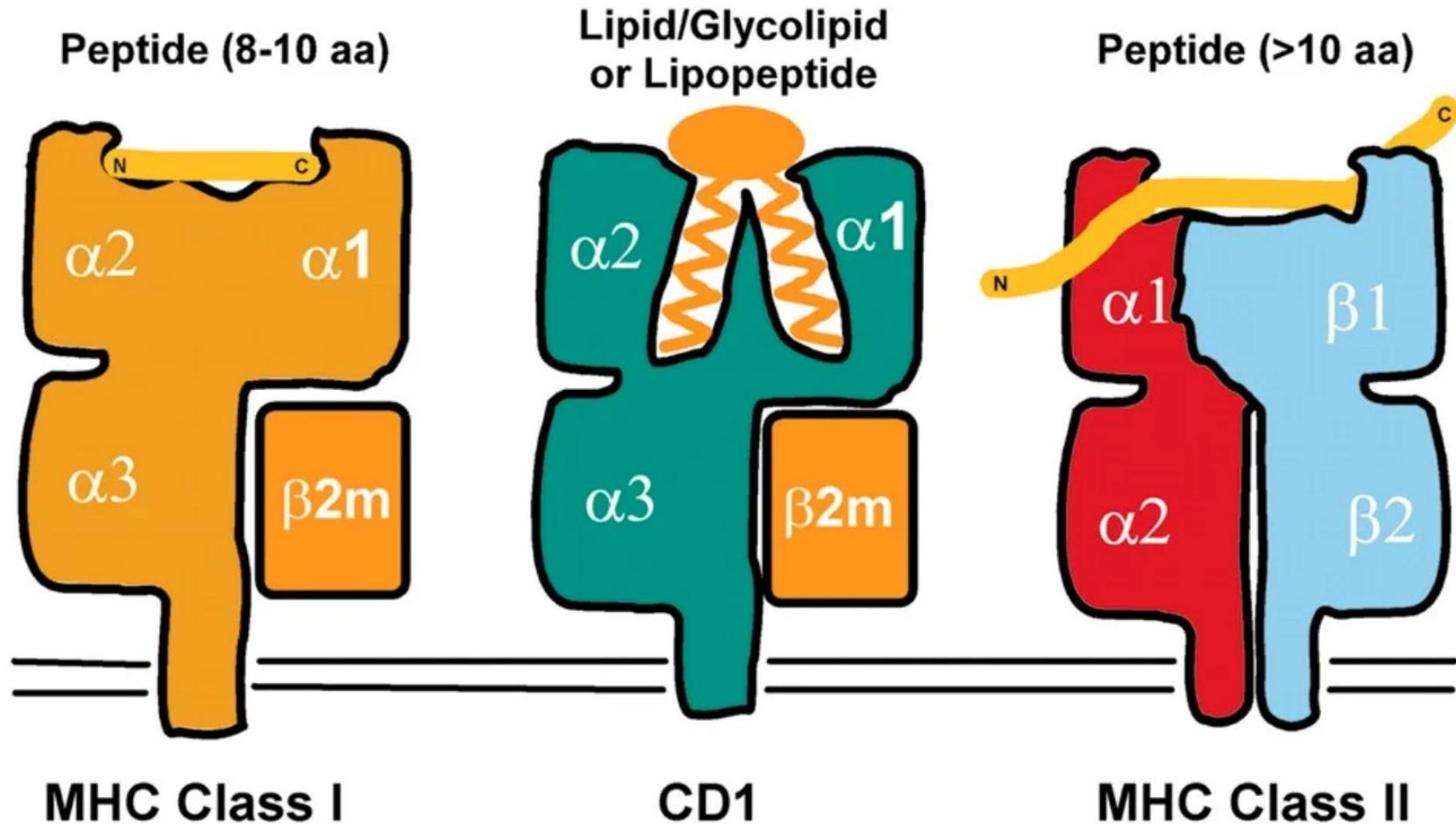
Разнообразие МНС



Детальное строение МНС генов

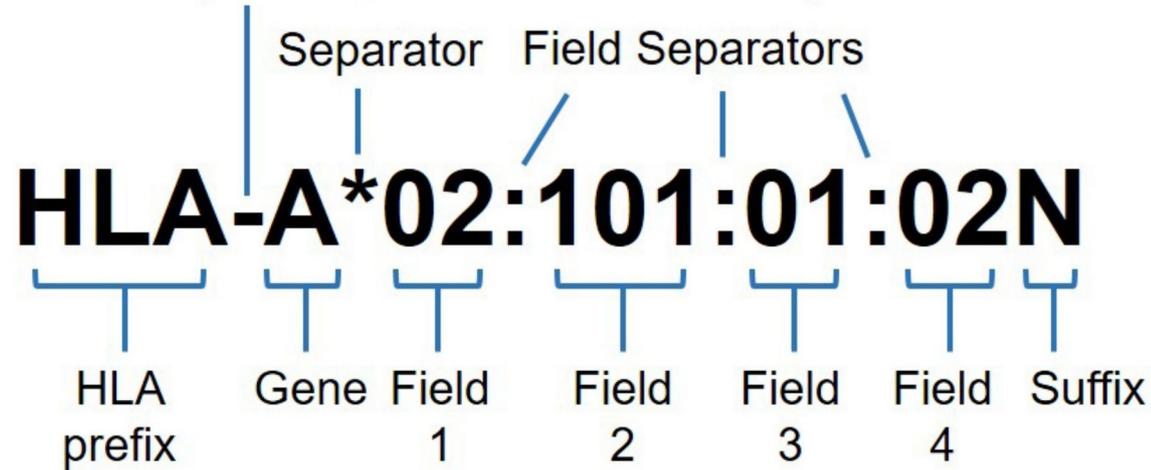


Презентация антигенов



HLA-типирование

Separate gene name from HLA prefix



Field 1: Allele group

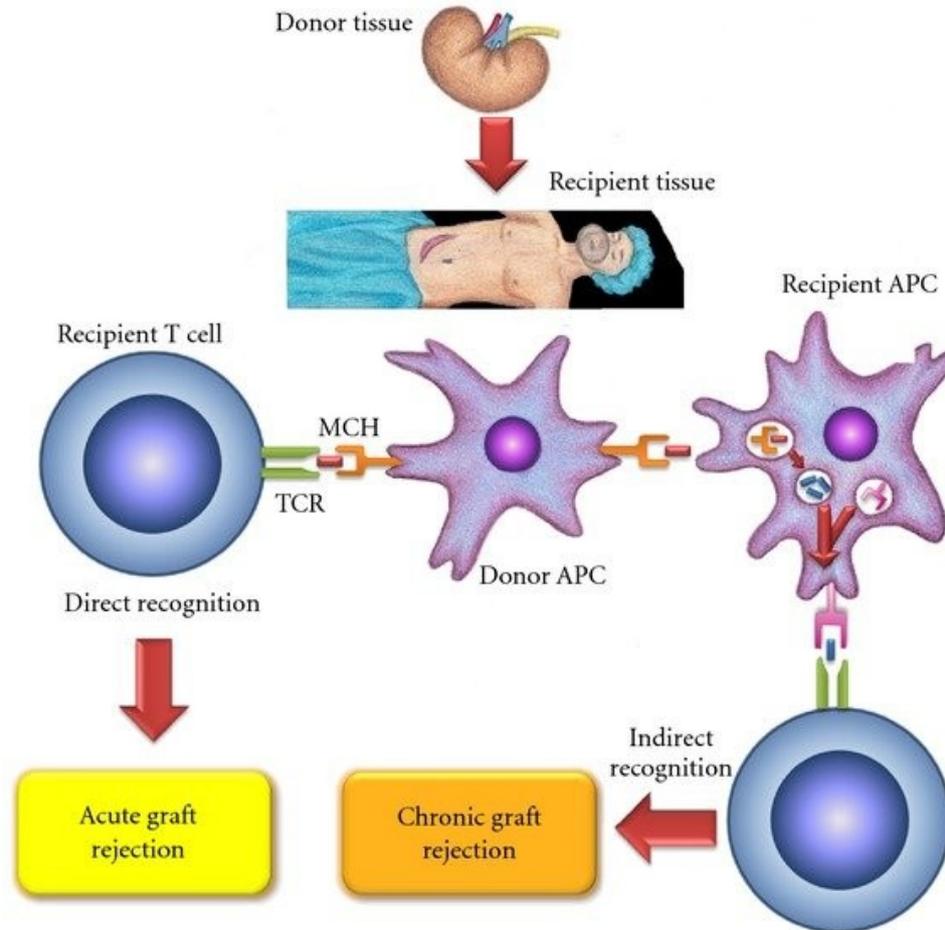
Field 2: Specific HLA protein

Field 3: Synonymous DNA substitution in coding region

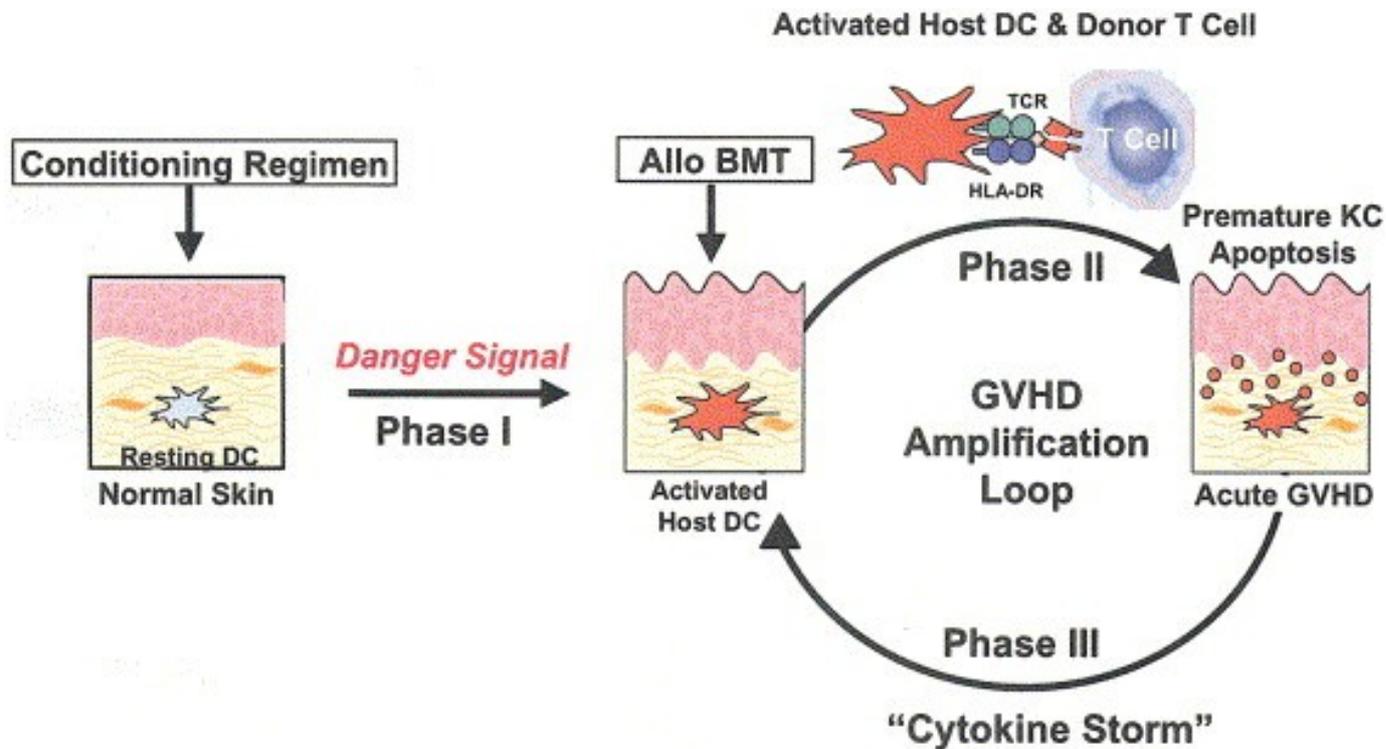
Field 4: Changes in non-coding region

Suffix: Denoted changes in expression

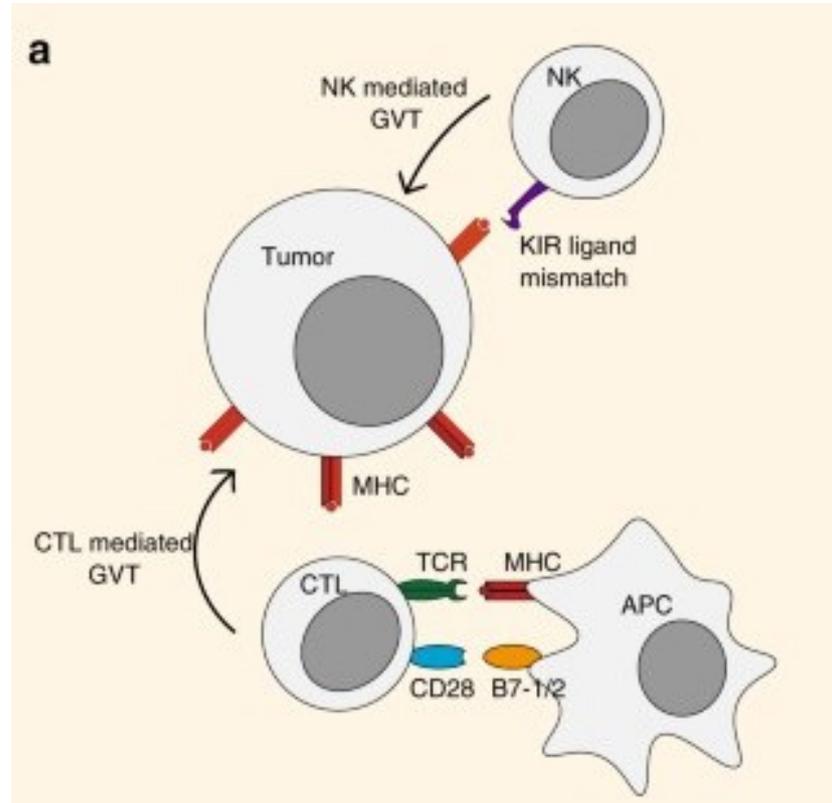
Отторжение органов



Реакция «трансплантат против хозяина» (РТПХ)/graft versus host



Реакция «трансплантат против опухоли» (РТПО)/graft versus tumor



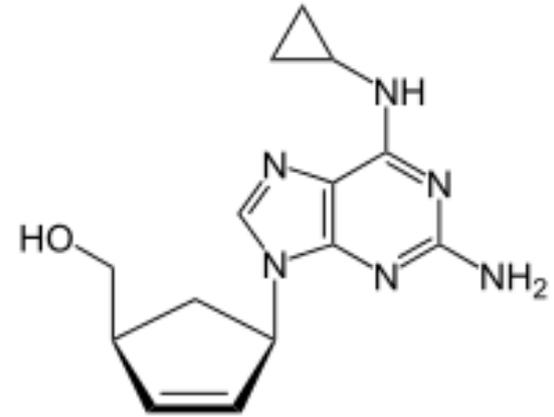
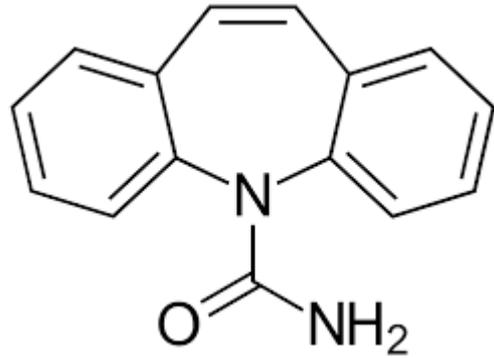
МНС и предрасположенность к заболеваниям

HLA Class I	
A	
HLA-A3	Hemochromatosis
B	
HLA-B08	Graves' disease
HLA-B16	Multiple sclerosis
HLA-B18	Type I diabetes mellitus
HLA-B27	Ankylosing spondylitis, psoriatic arthritis, arthritis of inflammatory bowel disease, reactive arthritis
HLA-B35	Lymphoid leukemia

HLA Class II	
D	
HLA-DQ1	Narcolepsy
HLA-DQ2	Celiac disease
HLA-DQ8	Celiac disease
HLA-DR1	Myasthenia gravis, rheumatoid arthritis, schizophrenia,
HLA-DR2	Multiple sclerosis, hay fever, systemic lupus erythematosus, Goodpasture syndrome, narcolepsy
HLA-DR3	Addison's disease, myasthenia gravis, systemic lupus erythematosus, Graves' disease, type I diabetes mellitus
HLA-DR4	Type I diabetes mellitus, rheumatoid arthritis
HLA-DR5	Type I diabetes mellitus, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, pernicious anemia, rheumatoid arthritis, alopecia areata, antiphospholipid syndrome
HLA-DR7	Steroid-responsive nephrotic syndrome

Disease	HLA-associated allele	Position	Amino acid	Pocket	Reference
Ankylosing spondylitis	HLA-B*27	116	Asp	F	(16)
Psoriasis	HLA-C*06	156	Trp	F	(28)
Chronic beryllium disease	HLA-DPB1	69	Glu	P4	(4)
Rheumatoid arthritis	HLA-DRB1	11, 13, 71, 74	Val, His, Lys, Ala	P4	(9)
Celiac disease	HLA-DQB1	71	Lys	P4	(34)
Type 1 diabetes	HLA-DQB1	57	Non-Asp	P9	(35)
Multiple sclerosis	HLA-DRB1*1501	71, 74, 57	Ala, Ala, Asp	P9	(36)

Связывание малых молекул с поверхностью МНС



there is a strong association in Han Chinese between a genetic marker, the human leukocyte antigen HLA-B*1502, and Stevens–Johnson syndrome induced by carbamazepine.

<https://www.nature.com/articles/428486a>

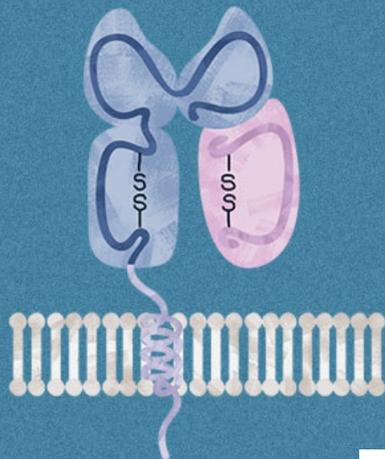
HLA-B*5701 Screening for Hypersensitivity to Abacavir

https://www.nejm.org/doi/10.1056/NEJMoa0706135?url_ver=Z39.88-2003&rfr_id=ori:rid:crossref.org&rfr_dat=cr_pub%20%20www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov



MHC-I Complexes

Check out our line of mammalian cell-derived MHC-I complexes including biotinylated and tetramer complexes.



T-Lymphocyte Activation by MHC

T lymphocytes, key mediators of the adaptive immune response, are activated when their T-cell receptors (TCRs) interact with cognate antigenic peptides displayed by major histocompatibility complex molecules (MHC).

Mammalian Expression

E. coli expression and *in vitro* protein refolding is a common method to produce MHC-I complexes. However, using our SAMS™ technology platform, KACTUS succeeded in expressing biotinylated MHC-I complex in the mammalian cell line Expi293.

High affinity, low endotoxin

The resulting MHC-I complexes show high affinities with benchmark antibodies and have low endotoxin levels – ideal for endotoxin sensitive cell-based assays. KACTUS also provides MHC tetramer complexes which have a greater avidity to T cells and more stable binding.

Проверка специфичности TCR

Service Features

- ✓ Professional MHC-peptide complex R&D technology platform
- ✓ HEK 293 expression systems
- ✓ Various types of MHC I and antigens are available
- ✓ Monomer/Tetramer forms
- ✓ FITC/PE/APC/Biotin-labeled are optional
- ✓ Mature bioactivity verification platform: SPRI/ELISA/FACS and more

Customized Product List

MHC Allele				Target			
HLA-A*0101	HLA-A*0201	HLA-A*0301	HLA-A*1101	NY-ESO-1	GP-100	MSLN	AFP
HLA-A*2402	HLA-A*3303	HLA-B*1501	HLA-B*1525	WT1	MAGE-A1	HPV	HBV
HLA-B*3802	HLA-B*4601	HLA-B*0702	HIV	EBV	PRAME

[Click to Customize](#)

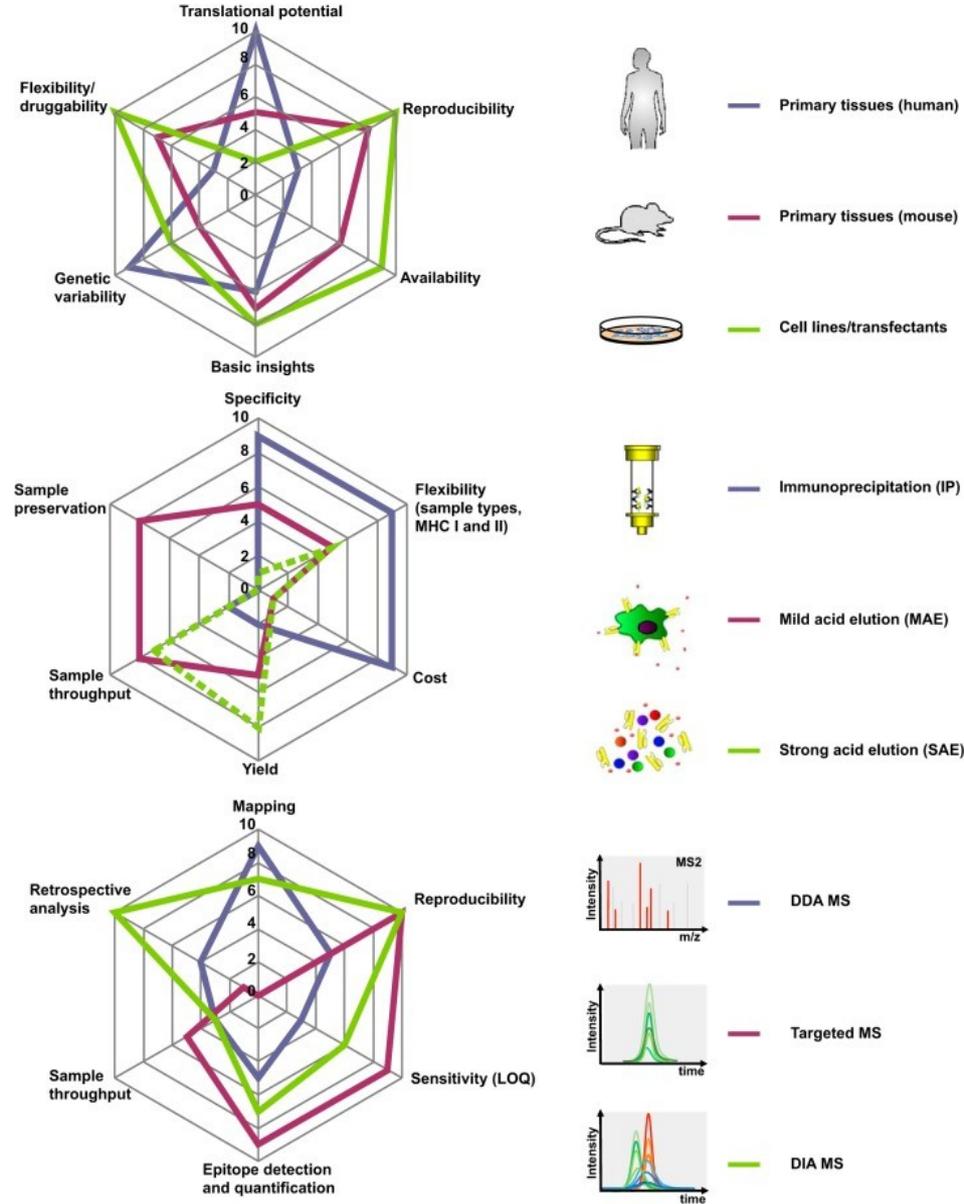


Recommended Products

Acro

[Get your customized MHC Class I Complex product](#)

Исследование пептидома



<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4762616/>

caAtlas

Search below or check out the [cancer-associated antigen list](#), [CT antigen list](#) and [PTM antigen list](#). The data can also be downloaded from [here](#).

<	9 Cancer Types	5,973,379 HLA Class I PSMs	5,370,239 HLA Class II PSMs	>
231,766 Class I Non-modified Peptides	55,710 Class I Modified Peptides	229,099 Class II Non-modified Peptides	92,203 Class II Modified Peptides	



The IEDB has just launched its updated 3D viewers! [Learn more via our](#)

- [Analysis Resource Overview](#)
- [T Cell Epitope Prediction](#)
- [B Cell Epitope Prediction](#)
- [Epitope Analysis Tools](#)
- [Tool Licensing Information](#)

[Analysis Resource](#)
[Epitope Prediction](#)

Welcome

The Immune Epitope Database (IEDB) is a freely available resource funded by NIAID. It catalogs experimental data on antibody and T cell epitopes studied in humans, non-human primates, and other animal species in the context of infectious disease, allergy, autoimmunity and transplantation. The IEDB also hosts tools to assist in the prediction and analysis of epitopes.

[Learn More](#)

Upcoming Events & News

- [Virtual User Workshop](#) Oct 26-28
* view recordings [here](#)
- Antibody Engineering & Therapeutics Exhibitor Booth Dec 4-8

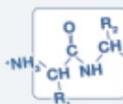
[IEDB SARS-CoV-2 Epitope Analysis Videos](#)

Summary Metrics

Peptidic Epitopes	1,550,521
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START YOUR SEARCH HERE

Epitope ?



- Any
- Linear peptide
- Discontinuous
- Non-peptidic

Exact

Assay ?

- T Cell
- B Cell
- MHC Ligand

Outcome: Positive Negative

Epitope Source ?



Organism

Antigen

MHC Restriction ?



- Any
- Class I
- Class II
- Non-classical

Host ?



Any

Disease ?



Any

Scan an antigen sequence for amino acid patterns indicative of:

- [MHC I Binding](#)
- [MHC II Binding](#)
- [MHC I Processing \(Proteasome\)](#)
- [MHC I Immunogenicity](#)

B Cell Epitope Prediction ?

Predict linear B cell epitopes using:

[Antigen Sequence Properties](#)

Predict discontinuous B cell epitopes using antigen structure via:

- [Discotope](#)
- [ElliPro](#)

Epitope Analysis Tools ?